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At Hilo the last case of human plague occurred March 23, 1910. A fatal case occurred at Honokaa, 60 miles from Hilo, April 20, 1911.

The last plague-infected rat was found at Honokaa February 2, 1911. A plague-infected rat was found at Hilo during the week ended June 10, 1911.

Honolulu—Plague-Prevention Work.

Chief Quarantine Officer Ramus reports, November 27 and December 5:

	Week ended Nov. 25.	Week ended Dec. 2.
Total rats and mongoose taken.....	671	471
Rats trapped.....	653	456
Mongoose trapped.....	5	14
Rats found dead.....		11
Rats shot from trees.....	13	
Examined bacteriologically.....	589	398
Classification of rats trapped:		
<i>Mus alexandrinus</i>	74	71
<i>Mus musculus</i>	158	64
<i>Mus norvegicus</i>	31	30
<i>Mus ratus</i>	390	290
Classification of rats shot from trees:		
<i>Mus alexandrinus</i>	4	
<i>Mus ratus</i>	9	
Average number of traps set daily.....	1,720	1,720

¹ *Mus ratus*.

Smallpox in Quarantine.

Dr. Ramus further reports the occurrence in quarantine December 19 of 1 new case of smallpox with 1 death; December 21, 1 death; December 24, 3 new cases with 1 death; December 25, 2 cases. The total number of cases from December 4 is 37 with 5 deaths.

INDIA.

Variations in Plague Conditions and Prevalence.

Consul General Michael at Bombay reports November 23:

The vagaries of plague are shown to a considerable degree in the report on plague administration for the year ended June 30, 1911, published by the government of the United Provinces. The report says in substance that plague attacked the province in 1910-11 in a more severe form than had been known in any previous year, with the exception of 1904-5. The number of deaths last year reached 314,495, while in 1904-5 it amounted to 354,285. The lowest mortality from this disease in the past 8 years was in 1908-9, when the death roll aggregated 13,814. In the month of March of the present year over 100,000 cases and nearly 95,000 deaths were recorded. A decline, however, set in during April, and by the beginning of June the disease had almost died out.

The report says: "It is unfortunate that our knowledge of the conditions favorable to the spread of the plague epidemic is not sufficiently advanced to enable a reliable explanation to be given of the violent fluctuations in seizures and deaths which occur from year to year."

The recent experience of the United Provinces shows that plague is more prevalent in years of plenty than in periods of agricultural